

FILED

2017 MAR 16 PM 1:31

CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF.
LOS ANGELES

BY: _____

1 Daniel Adam Borsotti
10153 Riverside Drive
2 Suite 501
Toluca Lake, California
3 661-312-3268
Attornatus Privatus
4

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10 Daniel Adam Borsotti,) Case No. 2:16-cv-16-07603-FMO(JC)
11 Claimant)
12 v.) SUMMARY RULING
13 Quality Loan Services) DIRECT CONTEMPT
Corporation,)
14 Defendants)
15)
16)

17 SUMMARY RULING
18 DIRECT CONTEMPT

19 1. COMES NOW THE ABOVE ENTITLED COURT OF RECORD ¹ and finds the
20 magistrate ² of the court, Fernando M. Olguin, in contempt of the
authority of the court. ³ On March 8, 2017, Mr. Olguin, despite

21 ¹ A court of record is, "A judicial tribunal having attributes and exercising functions independently of the person of
22 the magistrate designated generally to hold it. Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227, 229; Ex parte
Gladhill, 8 Metc. Mass., 171, per Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244 N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689"
Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426.

23 ² "MAGISTRATE. A person holding official power in a government; as: a The official of highest rank in a
24 government (chief, or first, magistrate). b An official of a class having summary, often criminal, jurisdiction."
Webster's New Practical Dictionary, 386 (1953), G. & C. Merriam Co., Springfield, Mass.
25 "MAGISTRATE, an official entrusted with administration of the laws", Merriam-Webster On-Line Dictionary
"MAGISTRATE, Person clothed with power as a public civil officer. State ex rel. Miller v. McLeod, 142 Fla.
254, 194 So. 628, 630." Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 1103

26 ³ "Court...The person and suit of the sovereign; the place where the sovereign sojourns with his
27 regal retinue, wherever that may be." Page 425, Black's Law Dictionary, Revised Fourth Edition

28 SUMMARY RULING
DIRECT CONTEMPT in re FERNANDO M. OLGUIN; ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE

1 being informed of his lack of authority, caused to be entered
2 into the court record an unlawful *ORDER TO STRIKE ELECTRONICALLY*
3 *FILED DOCUMENT(S)* [DKT. NO. 84] without leave of court.

4 2. Further, Fernando M. Olguin shall pay a fine of one dollar
5 (\$1), payable to the United States Treasury General Fund.

6 3. Further, Fernando M. Olguin shall not issue any further
7 orders without leave of court.

8 I.
9 BASIS

10 4. On January 20, 2017, Claimant, as one of the people ⁴ of the
11 United States, filed a *FIRST AMENDED ACTION* [DKT NO. 67] in
12 which he established the above-entitled court ⁵ as a court of
13 record. ⁶

14 5. On January 25, 2017 this court of record issued sua sponte
15 *ORDER, MAGISTRATE'S DUTY ASSIGNMENT* [DKT NO. 69], which defined
16 the duties of the judge. ⁷

17 6. On January 27, 2017 the clerk filed the unlawful *ORDER TO*
18 *STRIKE ELECTRONICALLY FILED DOCUMENT(S)* [DKT. NO. 71]
19 (Attachment 1) received from the magistrate of the court. In
20 this instance, the magistrate unlawfully usurped the authority
21 of the tribunal of the court of record.

22 ⁴ "Government: Republican Government. One in which the powers of sovereignty are vested in the people and are
23 exercised by the people, either directly, or through representatives chosen by the people, to whom those powers are
24 specially delegated. In re Duncan, 139 U.S. 449, 11 S.Ct. 573, 35 L.Ed. 219; Minor v. Happersett, 88 U.S. (21
25 Wall.) 162, 22 L.Ed. 627." Black's Law Dictionary, Fifth Edition, p. 626

26 ⁵ 28 USC 132 "CREATION AND COMPOSITION OF district courts. (a) There shall be in each judicial district a
27 district court which shall be a court of record known as the United States District Court for the district."

28 COURT. "The person and suite of the sovereign; the place where the sovereign sojourns with his regal retinue,
wherever that may be." Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426

⁶ A court of record is, "A judicial tribunal having attributes and exercising functions independently of the person of
the magistrate designated generally to hold it. Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227, 229; Ex parte
Gladhill, 8 Metc. Mass., 171, per Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244 N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689"
Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426.

⁷ "MAGISTRATE. A person holding official power in a government; as: a The official of highest rank in a
government (chief, or first, magistrate). b An official of a class having summary, often criminal, jurisdiction."
Webster's New Practical Dictionary, 386 (1953), G. & C. Merriam Co., Springfield, Mass.

"MAGISTRATE, an official entrusted with administration of the laws", Merriam-Webster On-Line Dictionary
"MAGISTRATE, Person clothed with power as a public civil officer. State ex rel. Miller v. McLeod, 142 Fla.
254, 194 So. 628, 630." Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 1103

1 7. On February 23, 2017 at 1:03 pm, this court of record issued
2 a *WRIT OF ERROR QUAE CORAM NOBIS RESIDANT* [DKT. NO. 79], which
rescinded DKT. NO. 71.

3 8. The purpose of the WRIT was to rescind the unlawful order,
4 and to inform Fernando M. Olguin of the error of his ways.
5 The WRIT also contained an *ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE* giving him an
opportunity to show cause, if any, why the WRIT should not be
issued.

6 9. At no time did Mr. Olguin answer or otherwise respond to the
7 *ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE* [DKT. NO. 79]

8 10. On March 7, 2017, this court of record issued a *RULING, ON*
9 *DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO DISMISS* [DKT NO. 83] which also contained
an *ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE* giving all parties an opportunity to show
cause, if any, why the ruling is unlawful.

10 11. At no time did any interested party answer or otherwise
11 respond to the *ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE* [DKT. NO. 83]

12 12. On March 8, 2017 the clerk filed the unlawful *ORDER TO*
13 *STRIKE ELECTRONICALLY FILED DOCUMENT(S)* [DKT. NO. 84]
14 (Attachment 2) received from the Fernando M. Olguin. Despite
being informed by the previous *WRIT OF ERROR* [DKT. NO. 79],
Fernando M. Olguin again unlawfully usurped the authority of the
tribunal.⁸

15 13. A basic requirement of a court of record is that the
16 tribunal must be independent of the magistrate.⁹ The magistrate
17 is not the court, and vice versa. That distinction is noted
18 throughout the codes. For examples, see 28 USC 2241 and 28 USC
2243.¹⁰

14. Because the above-entitled court is a court of record in
which the tribunal must be independent of the magistrate, when

19 _____
20 ⁸ A court of record is, "A judicial tribunal having attributes and exercising functions independently of the person of
21 the magistrate designated generally to hold it. Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227, 229; Ex parte
Gladhill, 8 Metc. Mass., 171, per Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244 N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689"
Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426.

22 ⁹ "A judicial tribunal having attributes and exercising functions independently of the person of the magistrate
23 designated generally to hold it [Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227, 229; Ex parte Gladhill, 8 Metc.
Mass., 171, per Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244 N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689]" Black's Law
Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426

24 ¹⁰ Examples of the codes distinguishing between a court and a judge:

25 28 USC 2241 "(a) Writs of habeas corpus may be granted by the Supreme Court, any justice thereof, the district
courts and any circuit judge within their respective jurisdictions..."

26 28 USC 2243 "A court, justice or judge entertaining an application for a writ of habeas corpus shall forthwith
award the writ or issue an order..."

1 the magistrate issued the *ORDER* [DKT. NO. 84] (Attachment 2) he
2 again usurped the power of the tribunal. ¹¹ The ministerial
3 magistrate may not exercise any judicial discretion, which is
4 reserved to the tribunal. To do so constitutes a rebellion
5 against age-old traditions of a court of record fundamental to
6 the Anglo American system of law.

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II.
ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE

15. Further, the magistrate, Claimant, and defendant are each
ordered to file and serve on all other interested parties and
magistrate a brief no later than March 30, 2017 to show cause,
if any there be, to this court why this *ORDER* should not take
effect or should be modified. Unless requested, there will be
no oral argument. The court, mindful of the rights of the
parties and the importance of fair play, will liberally construe
the written arguments presented.

III.
JUDICIAL COGNIZANCE

16. This court takes judicial cognizance of and decrees the
following as the law of the case:

17. JUDICIAL COGNIZANCE. Judicial notice, or knowledge upon
which a judge is bound to act without having it proved in
evidence. [Black's Law Dictionary, 5th Edition, page 760.]

18. Constitution for the United States of America

19. Constitution for the United States of America Amendment IV

20. Constitution for the United States of America Amendment XIV

21. 18 USC 241

22. 18 USC 242

23. 42 USC 1982

24. 42 USC 1983

25. 42 USC 1985(3)

26. The sovereignty of the state resides in the people
thereof... [California Government Code, Section 100(a)]

¹¹ A court of record is, "A judicial tribunal having attributes and exercising functions independently of the person of
the magistrate designated generally to hold it [Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227, 229; Ex parte
Gladhill, 8 Metc. Mass., 171, per Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244 N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689]"
Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426.

1 27. The people of this state do not yield their sovereignty to
2 the agencies which serve them. [California Government Code,
3 Sections 11120 and 54950.]

4 28. Laws, whether organic or ordinary, are either written or
5 unwritten. [California Code of Civil Procedure, Section 1895.]

6 29. A written law is that which is promulgated in writing, and
7 of which a record is in existence. [California Code of Civil
8 Procedure, Section 1896]

9 30. The organic law is the Constitution of Government, and is
10 altogether written. Other written laws are denominated
11 statutes. The written law of this State is therefore contained
12 in its Constitution and statutes, and in the Constitution and
13 statutes of the United States. [California Code of Civil
14 Procedure, Section 1897]

15 31. Any judicial record may be impeached by evidence of a want
16 of jurisdiction in the Court or judicial officer, of collusion
17 between the parties, or of fraud in the party offering the
18 record, in respect to the proceedings. [California Code of
19 Civil Procedure, Section 1916]

20 32. ...at the Revolution, the sovereignty devolved on the
21 people; and they are truly the sovereigns of the country, but
22 they are sovereigns without subjects...with none to govern but
23 themselves..... [CHISHOLM v. GEORGIA (US) 2 Dall 419, 454, 1 L
24 Ed 440, 455 @DALL (1793) pp471-472.]

25 33. The very meaning of 'sovereignty' is that the decree of the
26 sovereign makes law. [American Banana Co. v. United Fruit Co.,
27 29 S.Ct. 511, 513, 213 U.S. 347, 53 L.Ed. 826, 19 Ann.Cas. 1047]

28 34. The people of this State, as the successors of its former
29 sovereign, are entitled to all the rights which formerly
30 belonged to the King by his prerogative. [Lansing v. Smith, 4
31 Wend. 9 (N.Y.) (1829), 21 Am.Dec. 89 10C Const. Law Sec. 298; 18
32 C Em.Dom. Sec. 3, 228; 37 C Nav.Wat. Sec. 219; Nuls Sec. 167; 48
33 C Wharves Sec. 3, 7.]

34 35. A consequence of this prerogative is the legal ubiquity of
35 the king. His majesty in the eye of the law is always present in
36 all his courts, though he cannot personally distribute justice.
37 (Fortesc.c.8. 2Inst.186) His judges are the mirror by which the
38 king's image is reflected. 1 Blackstone's Commentaries, 270,
39 Chapter 7, Section 379.

40 36. 28 USC 2241 "(a) Writs of habeas corpus may be granted by
41 the Supreme Court, any justice thereof, the district courts and
42 any circuit judge within their respective jurisdictions..."

43 Page 5 of 9

44 SUMMARY RULING

45 DIRECT CONTEMPT in re FERNANDO M. OLGUIN; ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE

1 28 USC 2243 "A court, justice or judge entertaining an
2 application for a writ of habeas corpus shall forthwith award
the writ or issue an order..."

3 37.This declaration of rights may not be construed to
4 impair or deny others retained by the people. [California
Constitution, Article 1, Declaration Of Rights Sec. 24.]

5 38. The state cannot diminish rights of the people. [Hertado
6 v. California, 110 US 516.]

7 39. The assertion of federal rights, when plainly and
8 reasonably made, is not to be defeated under the name of local
9 practice. [Davis v. Wechsler, 263 US 22, 24.]

10 40. Where rights secured by the Constitution are involved,
11 there can be no rule making or legislation which would abrogate
12 them. [Miranda v. Arizona, 384 US 436, 491.]

13 41. There can be no sanction or penalty imposed upon one
14 because of this exercise of constitutional rights. [Sherer v.
15 Cullen, 481 F 946.]

16 42. Whereas, the people of California have presented a
17 constitution....and which, on due examination, is found to be
18 republican in its form of government.... [Act [of Congress] for
19 the Admission of California Into the Union, Volume 9, Statutes
at Large, Page 452.]

20 43. Republican government. One in which the powers of
21 sovereignty are vested in the people and are exercised by the
22 people, either directly, or through representatives chosen by
23 the people, to whom those powers are specially delegated. [In
24 re Duncan, 139 U.S. 449, 11 S.Ct. 573, 35 L.Ed. 219; Minor v.
25 Happersett, 88 U.S. (21 Wall.) 162, 22 L.Ed. 627." Black's Law
26 Dictionary, Fifth Edition, p. 626.]

27 44. The State of California is an inseparable part of the
28 United States of America, and the United States Constitution is
the supreme law of the land. [California Constitution, Article
3, Sec. 1.]

45. This Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which
shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or
which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States,
shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every
State shall be bound thereby; any Thing in the Constitution or
Laws of any State to the Contrary notwithstanding.
[Constitution for the United States of America, Article VI,
Clause 2.]

1 46. COURT. The person and suit of the sovereign; the place
2 where the sovereign sojourns with his regal retinue, wherever
that may be. [Black's Law Dictionary, 5th Edition, page 318.]

3 47. COURT. An agency of the sovereign created by it directly
4 or indirectly under its authority, consisting of one or more
5 officers, established and maintained for the purpose of hearing
6 and determining issues of law and fact regarding legal rights
7 and alleged violations thereof, and of applying the sanctions of
the law, authorized to exercise its powers in the course of law
at times and places previously determined by lawful authority.
[Isbill v. Stovall, Tex.Civ.App., 92 S.W.2d 1067, 1070; Black's
Law Dictionary, 4th Edition, page 425]

8 48. 28 USC 132 CREATION AND COMPOSITION OF district courts
9 (a) There shall be in each judicial district a district court
which shall be a court of record known as the United States
District Court for the district.

10 49. COURT OF RECORD. To be a court of record a court must have
11 four characteristics, and may have a fifth. They are:

12 A. A judicial tribunal having attributes and
13 exercising functions independently of the person of
the magistrate designated generally to hold it
14 [Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227,
229; Ex parte Gladhill, 8 Metc. Mass., 171, per
15 Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244
N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689] [Black's Law
16 Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426]

17 B. Proceeding according to the course of common law
18 [Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227,
229; Ex parte Gladhill, 8 Metc. Mass., 171, per
19 Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244
N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689] [Black's Law
Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426]

20 C. Its acts and judicial proceedings are enrolled, or
21 recorded, for a perpetual memory and testimony. [3
Bl. Comm. 24; 3 Steph. Comm. 383; The Thomas
22 Fletcher, C.C.Ga., 24 F. 481; Ex parte Thistleton,
52 Cal 225; Erwin v. U.S., D.C.Ga., 37 F. 488, 2
23 L.R.A. 229; Heininger v. Davis, 96 Ohio St. 205,
117 N.E. 229, 231]

24 D. Has power to fine or imprison for contempt. [3
25 Bl. Comm. 24; 3 Steph. Comm. 383; The Thomas
Fletcher, C.C.Ga., 24 F. 481; Ex parte Thistleton,
26 52 Cal 225; Erwin v. U.S., D.C.Ga., 37 F. 488, 2
L.R.A. 229; Heininger v. Davis, 96 Ohio St. 205,

1 117 N.E. 229, 231.][Black's Law Dictionary, 4th
2 Ed., 425, 426]

3 E. Generally possesses a seal. [3 Bl. Comm. 24; 3
4 Steph. Comm. 383; The Thomas Fletcher, C.C.Ga., 24
5 F. 481; Ex parte Thistleton, 52 Cal 225; Erwin v.
6 U.S., D.C.Ga., 37 F. 488, 2 L.R.A. 229; Heininger
7 v. Davis, 96 Ohio St. 205, 117 N.E. 229,
8 231.][Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 425, 426]

9 50. "The following persons are magistrates: ...The judges of
10 the superior courts.... [California Penal Code, Sec. 808.]

11 "MAGISTRATE. A person holding official power in a
12 government; as: a The official of highest rank in a government
13 (chief, or first, magistrate). b An official of a class having
14 summary, often criminal, jurisdiction." Webster's New Practical
15 Dictionary, 386 (1953), G. & C. Merriam Co., Springfield, Mass.

16 "MAGISTRATE, an official entrusted with administration of
17 the laws", Merriam-Webster On-Line Dictionary

18 "MAGISTRATE, Person clothed with power as a public civil
19 officer. State ex rel. Miller v. McLeod, 142 Fla. 254, 194 So.
20 628, 630." Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 1103

21 51. ...our justices, sheriffs, mayors, and other ministers,
22 which under us have the laws of our land to guide, shall allow
23 the said charters pleaded before them in judgement in all their
24 points, that is to wit, the Great Charter as the common law....
25 [Confirmatio Cartarum, November 5, 1297" "Sources of Our
26 Liberties" Edited by Richard L. Perry, American Bar Foundation.]

27 52. Henceforth the writ which is called Praeceptum shall not be
28 served on any one for any holding so as to cause a free man to
lose his court. Magna Carta, Article 34.

53. CCP 1209. (a) The following acts or omissions in respect
to a court of justice, or proceedings therein, are contempts of
the authority of the court:

3. Misbehavior in office, or other willful neglect or
violation of duty by an attorney, counsel, clerk, sheriff,
coroner, or other person [e.g. a judge or magistrate], appointed
or elected to perform a judicial or ministerial service;

4. Abuse of the process or proceedings of the court,
or falsely pretending to act under authority of an order or
process of the court;

5. Disobedience of any lawful judgment, order, or
process of the court;

8. Any other unlawful interference with the process or
proceedings of a court;

1 11. Disobedience by an inferior tribunal, magistrate,
2 or officer, of the lawful judgment, order, or process of a
3 superior court, or proceeding in an action or special proceeding
4 contrary to law, after such action or special proceeding is
5 removed from the jurisdiction of such inferior tribunal,
6 magistrate, or officer.

7 54. CCP 1211. (a) When a contempt is committed in the
8 immediate view and presence of the court, or of the judge at
9 chambers, it may be punished summarily; for which an order must
10 be made, reciting the facts as occurring in such immediate view
11 and presence, adjudging that the person proceeded against is
12 thereby guilty of a contempt, and that he be punished as therein
13 prescribed.

14 When the contempt is not committed in the immediate view
15 and presence of the court, or of the judge at chambers, an
16 affidavit shall be presented to the court or judge of the facts
17 constituting the contempt, or a statement of the facts by the
18 referees or arbitrators, or other judicial officers. ...

19 55. IT IS SO ORDERED.

20 WITNESS: the SEAL of the COURT this 13th day of March, 2017

21 THE COURT

22 By Daniel Borsotti (SEAL)
23 Daniel: Borsotti
24 Attornatus Privatus
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

DANIEL-ADAM BORSOTTI

PLAINTIFF(S)

v.

JAY BRAY, et al.

DEFENDANT(S)

CASE NUMBER:

2:16-cv-07603-FMO-JC

ORDER TO STRIKE ELECTRONICALLY FILED
DOCUMENT(S)

The Court hereby **ORDERS** the documents listed below be **STRICKEN** for failure to comply with the Court's Local Rules, General Orders, and/or Case Management Order, as indicated:

<u>1/25/17</u>	/	<u>69</u>	/	<u>Order</u>
<i>Date Filed</i>		<i>Doc. No.</i>		<i>Title of Document</i>
<u>1/25/17</u>	/	<u>70</u>	/	<u>Order</u>
<i>Date Filed</i>		<i>Doc. No.</i>		<i>Title of Document</i>

Other:

See General Order 16-05 for presiding judge information. Parties to an action do not have authority to enter orders

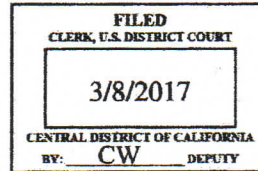
Dated: January 27, 2017

By: /s/ Fernando M. Olguin
U.S. District Judge

Please refer to the Court's website at www.caed.uscourts.gov for Local Rules, General Orders, and applicable forms.

G-106 (6/12) ORDER TO STRIKE ELECTRONICALLY FILED DOCUMENT(S)

ORDER TO STRIKE ELECTRONICALLY FILED DOCUMENT(S) [RESCINDED]
ATTACHMENT 1



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Daniel Adam Borsotti,

PLAINTIFF(S)

v.

Jay Bray, et al.

DEFENDANT(S).

CASE NUMBER:

2:16-cv-07603-FMO-JC

ORDER TO STRIKE ELECTRONICALLY
FILED DOCUMENT(S)

The Court hereby **ORDERS** the documents listed below be **STRICKEN** for failure to comply with the Court's Local Rules, General Orders, and/or Case Management Order, as indicated:

<i>Date Filed</i>	<i>Doc. No.</i>	<i>Title of Document</i>
March 7, 2017	83	Ruling on Defendant's Motion to Dismiss

- Document submitted in the wrong case
- Incorrect document is attached to the docket entry
- Document linked incorrectly to the wrong document/docket entry
- Incorrect event selected. Correct event is _____
- Case number is incorrect or missing
- Hearing information is missing, incorrect, or not timely
- Local Rule 7.1-1 No Certification of Interested Parties and/or no copies
- Case is closed
- Proposed Document was not submitted as separate attachment
- Title page is missing
- Local Rule 56-1 Statement of uncontroverted facts and/or proposed judgment lacking
- Local Rule 56-2 Statement of genuine disputes of material fact lacking
- Local Rule 7-19.1 Notice to other parties of ex parte application lacking
- Local Rule 11-6 Memorandum/brief exceeds 25 pages
- Local Rule 11-8 Memorandum/brief exceeding 10 pages shall contain table of contents
- Other: A party may not rule on a motion before the Court.

Dated: March 8, 2017

By: _____ /s/ Fernando M. Olguin

U.S. District Judge

cc: Assigned District and/or Magistrate Judge

Please refer to the Court's website at www.cacd.uscourts.gov for Local Rules, General Orders, and applicable forms.

ATTACHMENT 2

PROOF OF SERVICE BY CERTIFIED MAIL

I am not a party to this action, and on the Los Angeles County California State. I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action. My address is C/o 10153 Riverside Drive Suite 501 Toluca Lake California 91602.

On MARCH 14, 2017, I served the within document(s) as: "SUMMARY RULING DIRECT CONTEMPT in re FERNANDO M. OLGUIN; ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE" and "Attachments' 1 and 2 " on each interested party in this action as stated below:


Bounlet Louvan Agent Service Process 411 Ivy Street San Diego, California 92101	Jay Bray 6108 LD Lockett Road Colleyville, Texas 76034 6543
Office of Clerk United States District Court Central District California U.S. Courthouse room G 8 Los Angeles California 90012	Jamie Dimon 1185 Park Avenue Apt. 16 L New York, New York 10128 Annia Quintana 2457 Eastridge Loop, Chula Vista, California 91915
Robert Stiles, 5210 Edmondson Avenue Dallas, Texas 75209 5902	McCarthy & Holthus, LLP Melissa Robins Coutts, Mathew B. Learned, 1770 Fourth Avenue San Diego California 92101

By mail: by placing a true copy of the foregoing documents in a sealed envelope addressed as set forth above. I placed each such envelope for collection and mailing following ordinary business practices. I am readily familiar with this practice for collection and processing of correspondence for mailing.

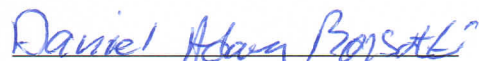
Under that practice, the correspondence would be deposited with the United States Postal Service on that same day, with postage thereon fully prepaid on Los Angeles, California, in the ordinary course of business. I am aware that the party is served, service is presumed valid when postal cancellation date or postage is canceled as of the date and if more than one day after date of deposit for mailing in affidavit.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct and that I am doing this business on normal daily practice.

Executed on March 14, 2017 at Los Angeles California.


BARBARA BINGHAM

Witness 1.



Witness 2.